

## CV OF DOLPH SCHLUTER

**NATIONALITY:** Canada  
**ADDRESS:** Zoology Department, University of British Columbia  
6270 University Blvd., Vancouver. B.C., V6T 1Z4 Canada  
**TELEPHONE/FAX:** (604) 822-2387 / (604) 822-2416  
**E-MAIL:** schluter@zoology.ubc.ca  
**PRESENT POSITION:** University Killam Professor

### APPOINTMENTS

Professor	July 1/96 - present
University Killam Professor	Jan 1/21 - present
Interim Director, Biodiversity Research Centre	Jan 1/21 - present
Tier I Canada Research Chair	Jan 1/01 – Dec 31/21
Killam Senior Fellow	July 1/11 – July 1/13
Director, Biodiversity Research Centre	Jan 1/03 – Dec 31/07
Associate Professor	July 1/91- July 1/96
Assistant Professor (tenure track)	July 1/89 - July 1/91
NSERC University Research Fellow/Assistant Professor	Apr. 1/85 - July 1/89

### EDUCATION

Univ. of Guelph (Ontario)	B.Sc.	Biology	1977
Univ. of Michigan (Ann Arbor, USA)	Ph.D.	Ecology and Evolution	1983
University of California, Davis, and	Postdoc	Ecology and Evolution	1983 - 1985
University of British Columbia			

### HONORS

Order of British Columbia, 2021  
National Academy of Sciences USA, International Member, elected 2017.  
Highly Cited, Web of Science Group. Most highly cited researchers in 21 broad subject areas, 2006-19.  
Darwin-Wallace Medal, Linnean Society of London, 2014.  
President, American Society of Naturalists, 2013.  
Foreign Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, elected 2012.  
Killam Senior Research Fellowship, Canada Council, 2011-2013.  
Killam Mentoring Award, The University of British Columbia, 2010.  
Killam Research Prize, The University of British Columbia, 2008.  
Sewall Wright Award, American Society of Naturalists, 2007.  
ISI Highly Cited (<http://isihighlycited.com/>), 2006, 2011, 2017.  
Rosenblatt Award, Scripps Institute of Oceanography, 2006.  
President, Society for the Study of Evolution, 2005.  
John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Fellowship, 2003.  
Royal Society of Canada Fellow, elected 2001.  
Canada Research Chair, Tier I, Dec 2000.  
Royal Society of London Fellow, elected 1999.  
Scholar-in-Residence, 1999. Peter Wall Institute of Advanced Studies, Univ. British Columbia  
President's Award. 1997. American Society of Naturalists.  
Charles A. McDowell Medal. 1995. University of British Columbia.  
Izaak Walton Killam Memorial Faculty Research Fellowship. 1996. Univ. British Columbia.  
E.W.R. Steacie Memorial Fellowship, 1993, NSERC.  
Loftus-Hills Young Investigator Prize, 1985, American Society of Naturalists.

## RESEARCH GRANTS (SINCE 2010)

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>\$/year</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>PI</b>	<b>Co-PI</b>
NSERC	Discovery Grant – Evolution of Species Interactions in Adaptive Radiation	95 K	2021-2026	D. Schluter	
Killam Foundation	Killam University Professor	100 K	2021	D. Schluter	
CRC Chair	Evolutionary Biology	35 K	2016-20	D. Schluter	
UBC	Research Facilities Support Grant	38 K	2018	D. Schluter	M. O'Connor
GenomeBC	Atlas of Genomic Variation	245 K	2017-18	D. Schluter	
BC MOE	Mark-recapture estimation of stickleback species pairs	22 K	2016-17	D. Schluter	
NSERC	Ecology of Adaptive Radiation	60 K	2016-20	D. Schluter	
Templeton Foundation	The Origin of Species in Action: Synthesizing Experimental Studies of Evolution with Genomics	547 K	2015-18	J. Losos	D. Schluter
NSERC	Discovery Grant – Mechanisms of Adaptive Radiation	103 K	2011-16	D. Schluter	
NIH	Genetics of Parallel Reproductive Isolation in Stickleback Species Pairs	480 K	2010-13	C. Peichel	D. Schluter

## RESEARCH TRAINING (CAREER)

30 postdoctoral Fellows, 20 PhD students, 8 MSc students, scores of undergraduate Honors students.

## STUDENT AWARDS

Loftus-Hills Young Investigators Prize, American Society of Naturalists, to K. Thompson, 2021.  
 Loftus-Hills Young Investigators Prize, American Society of Naturalists, to D. Rennison, 2020.  
 Early Career Award, Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution, to D. Rennison, 2020  
 Excellence in Doctoral Research Award, Canadian Society Ecology and Evolution, to K. Thompson, 2020  
 Loftus-Hills Young Investigators Prize, American Society of Naturalists, to R. Bay, 2018.  
 Samantha Hicks Memorial Prize, UBC, to K. Thompson, 2018.  
 Killam Doctoral Scholarship, UBC, to K. Thompson, 2017  
 Excellence in Doctoral Research Award, Canadian Soc. Ecology and Evolution, to D. Rennison, 2016  
 Raja Rosenbluth Award for Women in Biological Sciences, UBC, to D. Rennison, 2016.  
 Loftus-Hills Young Investigators Prize, American Society of Naturalists, to T. Ingram, 2014.  
 Early Career Award, Canadian Society of Ecology and Evolution, to R. Barrett, 2014.  
 Dobzhansky Prize, Society for the Study of Evolution, to R. Barrett, 2013  
 Loftus-Hills Young Investigators Prize, American Society of Naturalists, to R. Barrett, 2012.  
 Frost Award, Ecological Society of America, to T. Ingram, 2012.  
 Governor General's Gold Medal, Government of Canada, to R. Barrett, 2011  
 Maynard Smith Prize, European Society of Evolutionary Biology, to R. Barrett, 2011.  
 Faculty of Science Graduate Prize, UBC, to R. Barrett, 2011.  
 Howard Alper Prize, NSERC, to R. Barrett, 2010.  
 Foundational Questions in Evolutionary Biology Fellowship, Harvard University, to R. Barrett, 2010.  
 Loftus-Hills Young Investigator Prize, American Society of Naturalists, to L. Harmon, 2009  
 Doctoral Prize, NSERC, to J.T. Weir, 2008.  
 Graduate Prize, UBC Faculty of Science, to J.T. Weir, 2008.  
 Dobzhansky Prize, Society for the Study of Evolution, to P. Nosil, 2008.  
 Margaret Thompson Phd Thesis Award, Genetics Society of Canada, to A.A.Y.K. Albert, 2008.  
 Dobzhansky Prize, Society for the Study of Evolution, to H. Rundle, 2002.  
 Loftus-Hills Young Investigator Prize, American Society of Naturalists, to H. Rundle, 2002.

## ***Publications of Dolph Schluter***

### **1. REFEREED PUBLICATIONS [See section 10 for independent student publications on which I am not an author]**

#### **(a) Journals**

1. Schluter, D. and L. Rieseberg. 2022. Three problems in the genetics of speciation by selection. **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)** 119: e2122153119.
2. Thompson, K. A., C. L. Peichel, D. J. Rennison, M. D. McGee4, A. Y. K. Albert, T. H. Vines, A. K. Greenwood, A. R. Wark, M. Schumer, and D. Schluter. 2022. Genetic evidence for environment-dependent hybrid incompatibilities in threespine stickleback. **PLoS Biology** 20: e3001469.
3. Thompson, K. A. and D. Schluter. 2022. Heterosis counteracts hybrid breakdown to forestall speciation by parallel natural selection. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B, Biological Sciences** 289: 20220422.
4. Chhina, A. K., K. A. Thompson and D. Schluter. 2022. Adaptive divergence and the evolution of hybrid trait mismatch in threespine stickleback. **Evolution Letters** 6: 34-45. doi:10.1002/evl3.264
5. Blain, S. A., L. Chavarie, M. H. Kinney, and D. Schluter. 2022. Test of frequency dependent selection in the evolution of a generalist phenotype. **Ecology and Evolution** 12: e8831.
6. Freeman, B. G., D. Schluter\*, and J. A. Tobias\*. 2022. The latitudinal gradient in the rate of evolution of a species interaction trait. **Ecology Letters** 25: 635–646.  
\*co-senior authors
7. Freeman, B. G., J. Rolland, G. A. Montgomery, and D. Schluter. 2022. Faster evolution of a premating reproductive barrier is not associated with faster speciation rates in New World passerine birds. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B, Biological Sciences** 289: 20211514.
8. Irwin, D. and D. Schluter. 2022. Hybridization and the coexistence of species. **American Naturalist** 200: E93–E109.
9. Roesti, M., J. S. Groh, S. Blain, M. Huss, P. Rassias, D. I. Bolnick, Y. E. Stuart, C. L. Peichel, D. Schluter. 2022. Shared predation drives divergence between competing species. **Ecology Letters**: in revision.
10. Geneva, A. J., S. Park, D. Bock, P. de Mello, F. Sarigol, M. Tollis, C. Donihue, R. G. Reynolds, N. Feiner, Ashley M. Rasys, J. D. Lauderdale, S. G. Minchey, A. J. Alcala, C. R. Infante, J. J. Kolbe, D. Schluter, D. B. Menke, and J. B. Losos. 2022. Chromosome-scale genome assembly of the brown anole (*Anolis sagrei*), a model species for evolution and ecology. **Nature Communications**: in revision. doi.org/10.1101/2021.09.28.462146
11. Schluter, D., K. B. Marchinko, M. E. Arnegard, H. Zhang, S. D. Brady, F. C. Jones, M. A. Bell, and D. M. Kingsley. 2021. Fitness maps to a large-effect locus in introduced stickleback populations. **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)** 118: e1914889118.
12. Thompson, K. A., M. Urquhart-Cronish, K. D. Whitney, L. H. Rieseberg, and D. Schluter. 2021. Patterns, predictors, and consequences of dominance in hybrids. **American Naturalist** 197: E72–E88.
13. Germain, R. M., S. P. Hart, M. M. Turcotte, S. P. Otto, J. Sakarchi, J. Rolland\*, T. Usui, A. L. Angert, D. Schluter, R. Bassar, M. T. Waters, F. Henao-Diaz, and A. M. Siepielski. 2021. On the origin of coexisting species. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 36: 284–293.
14. McKenzie, J. L., A. Araújo, J. L. Smith, D. Schluter, and R. H. Devlin. 2021. Incomplete reproductive isolation and strong transcriptomic response to hybridization between sympatric sister species of salmon. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B, Biological Sciences** 288: 20203020.
15. Roesti, M., D. N. Anstett, B. G. Freeman, J. A. Lee-Yaw, D. Schluter, L. Chavarie, J. Rolland, and R. Holzman. 2020. Pelagic fish predation is stronger at temperate latitudes than near the equator. **Nature Communications** 11: 1527.
16. Freeman, B. G., M. Scholer, M. Boehm, J. Heavyside, and D. Schluter. 2020. Adaptation and latitudinal gradients in species interactions: nest predation in birds. **American Naturalist** 196: E160–E166.
17. Gillespie, R. G. G. M. Bennett, L. De Meester, J. L. Feder, R. C. Fleischer, L. J. Harmon, A. P. Hendry, M. L. Knoppe, J. Mallet, C. Martin, C. E. Parent, A. H. Patton, K. S. Pfennig, D. Rubinoff, D. Schluter, O. Seehausen, K. L. Shaw, E. Stacy, M. Strvander, J. T. Stroud, C. Wagner, G. O. U. Wogan. 2020. Comparing adaptive radiations across space, time, and taxa.

- Journal of Heredity** 111: 1-20.
18. Rolland, J., D. Schluter and J. Romiguier. 2020. Vulnerability to fishing and life history traits correlate with the load of deleterious mutations in teleosts. **Molecular Biology and Evolution** 37: 2192-2196.
  19. Xie, K. T., G. Wang, A. C. Thompson, J. I. Wucherpennig, T. E. Reimchen, A. D. C. MacColl, D. Schluter, M. A. Bell, K. M. Vasquez, and D. M. Kingsley. 2019. DNA fragility in the parallel evolution of pelvic reduction in stickleback fish. **Science** 363: 81-84.
  20. Miller, S. E., M. Roesti, and D. Schluter. 2019. A single interacting species leads to widespread parallel evolution of the stickleback genome. **Current Biology** 29: 530-537.
  21. Thompson, K. A., M. M. Osmond & D. Schluter. 2019. Parallel genetic evolution and speciation from standing variation. **Evolution Letters** 3: 129–141.
  22. Rennison, D. J., S. M. Rudman, and D. Schluter 2019. Genetics of adaptation: experimental test of a biotic mechanism driving divergence in traits and genes. **Evolution Letters** 3: 513-520.
  23. Rennison, D., S. M. Rudman, and D. Schluter. 2019. Parallel changes in gut microbiome composition and function in parallel local adaptation and speciation. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B** 286: 20191911.
  24. Bay, R. A., E. B. Taylor, and D. Schluter. 2019. Parallel introgression and selection on introduced alleles in a native species. **Molecular Ecology** 28: 2802-2813.
  25. Freeman, B. G., J. Tobias, and D. Schluter. 2019. Behavior influences range limits and patterns of coexistence across an elevational gradient in tropical bird diversity. **Ecography** 42: 1832-1840.
  26. Thompson, K., L. H. Rieseberg, and D. Schluter. 2018. Speciation and the city. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 11: 815–826.
  27. Rolland, J., D. Silvestro , D. Schluter , A. Guisan , O. Broenniman , and N. Salamin. 2018. Endothermy, climatic niche evolution and the distribution of vertebrate diversity. **Nature Ecology & Evolution** 2: 459–464.
  28. Brix, K. V., C. J. Brauner, D. Schluter, & C. M. Wood. 2018. Pharmacological evidence that DAPI inhibits NHE2 in *Fundulus heteroclitus* acclimated to freshwater. **Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology C** 211: 1-6.
  29. Schluter, D. and M. Pennell. 2017. Speciation gradients and the distribution of biodiversity. **Nature** 546: 48–55.
  30. Freeman, B. G., G. A. Montgomery, and D. Schluter. 2017. Evolution and plasticity: Divergence of song discrimination is faster in birds with innate song than in song learners in Neotropical passerine birds. **Evolution** 71: 2230–2242.
  31. Samuk, K., G. L. Owens, D. J. Rennison, K. E. Delmore, S. Miller, and D. Schluter. 2017. Gene flow and selection interact to promote adaptive divergence in regions of low recombination. **Molecular Ecology** 26:4378–4390
  32. Rudman, S. M., M. Kreitzman, K. M.A. Chan and D. Schluter. 2017. Ecosystem services: rapid evolution and the provision of ecosystem services. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 32: 403–415.
  33. Rudman, S. M., M. Kreitzman, K. M.A. Chan and D. Schluter. 2017. Contemporary ecosystem services: a reply to Faith et al. [letter]. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 32: 719–720.
  34. Bay<sup>1</sup>, R. A., M. E Arnegard<sup>1</sup>, G. L Conte<sup>1</sup>, J. Best, N. L Bedford, S. R McCann, M. E Dubin, Y. F. Chan, F. C Jones, D. M Kingsley, D. Schluter<sup>2</sup>, and K. Peichel<sup>2</sup>. 2017. Genetic coupling of female mate choice with polygenic ecological divergence facilitates stickleback speciation. **Current Biology** 27: 3344–3349.  
<sup>1</sup>co-first; <sup>2</sup>co-senior
  35. Germain, R. M., J. L. Williams, D. Schluter, and A. L. Angert. 2017. Moving character displacement beyond characters using contemporary coexistence theory. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 33: 74-84.
  36. Miller, S. E. and D. Schluter. 2017. A comparative analysis of experimental selection on the stickleback pelvis. **Journal of Evolutionary Biology** 30: 1165–1176.
  37. Schluter, D. 2016. Speciation, ecological opportunity, and latitude. **American Naturalist** 187: 1–18.
  38. Rudman, S. M. and D. Schluter. 2016. Ecological impacts of reverse speciation in threespine stickleback. **Current Biology** 26: 490–495.
  39. Rudman, S. M., J. Heavyside, D. J. Rennison, and D. Schluter. 2016. Piscivore addition causes a trophic cascade within and across ecosystem boundaries. **Oikos** 125: 1782–1789.

40. Vines, T., A. Dalziel, A. Albert, T. Veen, P. Schulte and D. Schluter. 2016. Cline coupling and uncoupling in a stickleback hybrid zone. **Evolution** 70:1023–1038.
41. Erickson, P. A., A. M. Glazer, E. E. Killingbeck, R. M. Agoglia, J. Baek, S. M. Carsanaro, Anthony M. Lee, P. A. Cleves, D. Schluter, and C. T. Miller. 2016. Partially repeatable genetic basis of benthic adaptation in threespine sticklebacks. **Evolution** 70: 887–902.
42. Rennison, D. J., G. L. Owens, N. Heckman, D. Schluter and T. Veen. 2016. Rapid adaptive evolution of colour vision in the threespine stickleback radiation. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London** 283: 10.1098/rspb.2016.0242.
43. Østbye, K., C. Harrod, F. Gregersen, T. Klepaker, M. Schulz, D. Schluter, L. A. Vøllestad. 2016. The temporal window of ecological adaptation in postglacial lakes: a comparison of head morphology, trophic position and habitat use in Norwegian threespine stickleback populations. **BMC Evolutionary Biology** 16.1: 102.
44. Conte, G. L., M. E. Arnegard, J. Best, Y. F. Chan, F. C. Jones, D. M. Kingsley, D. Schluter and C. L. Peichel. 2015. Extent of QTL reuse during repeated phenotypic divergence of sympatric threespine stickleback. **Genetics** 201: 1189–1200.
45. Rennison, D. J., K. Heilbron, R. D.H. Barrett, and D. Schluter. 2015. Discriminating selection on lateral plate phenotype and its underlying gene, *Ectodysplasin*, in threespine stickleback. **American Naturalist** 185: 150–156.
46. Miller, S. E., D. Metcalf, and D. Schluter. 2015. Intraguild predation leads to genetically based character shifts in the threespine stickleback. **Evolution** 69: 3194–3203.
47. Arnegard, M. E., M. D. McGee, B. Matthews, K. B. Marchinko, G. L. Conte, S. Kabir, N. Bedford, S. Bergek, Y. F. Chan, F. C. Jones, D. M. Kingsley, C. L. Peichel & D. Schluter. 2014. Genetics of ecological divergence during speciation. **Nature** 511: 307–311.
48. Wray, G.A., H.E. Hoekstra, D. J. Futuyma, R. E. Lenski, T. F. C. Mackay, D. Schluter, and J. E. Strassmann. 2014. Does evolutionary theory need a rethink? Counterpoint No, all is well. **Nature** 514: 161–164.
49. Marchinko, K. B., B. Matthews, M. E. Arnegard, S. M. Rogers, and D. Schluter. 2014. Maintenance of a genetic polymorphism with disruptive natural selection in stickleback. **Current Biology** 24: 1289–1292.
50. Cleves, P. A., N. A. Ellis, M. T. Jimenez, S. Nunez, D. Schluter, D. M. Kingsley, and C. T. Miller. 2014. Evolved tooth gain in sticklebacks is associated with a *cis*-regulatory allele of *Bmp6*. **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)** 111: 13912–13917.
51. Miller, C. T., A. M. Glazer, B. R. Summers, B. K. Blackman, A. R. Norman, M. D. Shapiro, B. L. Cole, C. L. Peichel, D. Schluter, D. M. Kingsley. 2014. Additive, anatomically regional, and clustered quantitative trait loci control skeletal evolution in sticklebacks. **Genetics** 197: 405–420.
52. Samuk, K., D. Iritani, and D. Schluter. 2014. Reversed brain size sexual dimorphism accompanies loss of parental care in white sticklebacks. **Ecology and Evolution**: ece3.1175.
53. Faria, R., S. Renaut, J. Galindo, C. Pinho, J. Melo-Ferreira, M. Melo, F. Jones, W. Salzburger, D. Schluter, and R. Butlin. 2014. Advances in ecological speciation: an integrative approach. **Molecular Ecology** 23: 513–521.
54. McGee, M. D., D. Schluter, and P. C. Wainwright. 2013. Functional basis of ecological divergence in sympatric stickleback. **BMC Evolutionary Biology** 13: 277.
55. Conte, G. and D. Schluter. 2013. Experimental confirmation that body size determines mate preference via phenotype matching in a stickleback species pair. **Evolution** 67: 1477–1484.
56. Southcott, L., L Nagel, T. Hatfield, and D. Schluter. 2013. Weak habitat isolation in a threespine stickleback (*Gasterosteus spp.*) species pair. **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 110: 466–476.
57. Des Roches, S., J. B. Shurin, D. Schluter, and L. J. Harmon. 2013. Ecological and evolutionary effects of stickleback on community structure. **PLoS ONE** 8: e59644.
58. Conte, G. L., M. E. Arnegard, C. L. Peichel, and D. Schluter. 2012. The probability of genetic parallelism and convergence in natural populations. **Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London Series B**. 279: 5039–5047.
59. Rogers, S. M., P. Tamkee, B. Summers, S. Balabhadra, M. Marks, and D. M. Kingsley, and D. Schluter. 2012. Genetic signature of adaptive peak shift in threespine stickleback. **Evolution** 66: 2439–2450.
60. Ingram, T., R. Svanbäck, N. J. B. Kraft, P. Kratina, L. Southcott, and D. Schluter. 2012. Intraguild predation drives evolutionary niche shift in threespine stickleback. **Evolution** 66: 1819–1832

61. Svanbäck and D. Schluter. 2012. Niche specialization influences adaptive phenotypic plasticity in threespine stickleback. *American Naturalist* 180: 50–59.
62. Jones, F. C., Y. F. Chan, J. Schmutz, J. Grimwood, S. D. Brady, A. Southwick, D. Absher, R. M. Myers, T. E. Reimchen, B. E. Deagle, D. Schluter, D. M. Kingsley. 2012. A genome-wide SNP genotyping array reveals patterns of global and repeated species-pair divergence in sticklebacks. *Current Biology* 22: 83–90.
63. Nosil, P. and D. Schluter. 2011. The genes underlying the process of speciation. *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 26: 160–167.
64. Clarke, J. M. and D. Schluter. 2011. Colour plasticity and background matching in a threespine stickleback species pair. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society* 102: 902–914
65. Weir, J. T. and D. Schluter. 2011. Are rates of molecular evolution in mammals substantially accelerated in warmer environments? *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B* 278: 1291–1293.
66. Le Rouzic, A., K. Østbye, T. O. Klepaker, T. F. Hansen, L. Bernatchez, D. Schluter & L. A. Vøllestad. 2011. Strong and consistent natural selection associated with armour reduction in sticklebacks. *Molecular Ecology* 20: 2483–2493.
67. Schluter, D., K. B. Marchinko, R. D. H. Barrett, and S. M. Rogers. 2010. Natural selection and the genetics of adaptation in threespine stickleback. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London, Series B* 365, 2479–2486.
68. Chan, Y. F., M. E. Marks, F. C. Jones, G. Villarreal Jr., M. D. Shapiro, S. Fisher, A. M. Southwick, D. M. Absher, J. Grimwood, J. Schmutz, R. M. Myers, D. Petrov, B. Jónsson, D. Schluter, M. A. Bell, and D. M. Kingsley. 2010. Adaptive evolution of pelvic reduction in sticklebacks by recurrent deletion of a *Pitx1* enhancer. *Science* 327: 302–305.
69. Schluter, D. 2010. Resource competition and coevolution in sticklebacks. *Evolution Education and Outreach* 3: 54–61.
70. Harmon, L. J., J. B. Losos, T. J. Davies, R. G. Gillespie, J. L. Gittleman, W. B. Jennings, K. H. Kozak, M. A. McPeek, F. Moreno-Roark, T. J. Near, A. Purvis, R. E. Ricklefs, D. Schluter, J. A. Schulte II, O. Seehausen, B. L. Sidlauskas, O. Torres-Carvajal, J. T. Weir, and A. Ø. Mooers. 2010. Early bursts of body size and shape evolution are rare in comparative data. *Evolution* 64: 2385–2396.
71. Barrett, R. D. H., A. Paccard, T. Healy, S. Bergek, P. M. Schulte, D. Schluter, and S. M. Rogers. 2010. Rapid evolution of cold tolerance in stickleback. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B* 278: 233–238
72. Schluter, D. 2009. Evidence for ecological speciation and its alternative. *Science* 323: 737–741.
73. Schluter, D. and G. L. Conte. 2009. Genetics and ecological speciation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)* 106: 9955–9962.
74. Harmon, L. J., B. Matthews, S. Des Roches, J. M. Chase, J. B. Shurin, and D. Schluter. 2009. Evolutionary diversification in stickleback affects ecosystem functioning. *Nature* 458: 1167–1170.
75. Weir, J. T., E. Bermingham and D. Schluter. 2009. The Great American Biotic Interchange in birds. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)* 106: 21737–21742.
76. Barrett, R. D. H., S. M. Rogers, and D. Schluter. 2009. Environment specific pleiotropy facilitates divergence at the *Ectodysplasin* locus in threespine stickleback. *Evolution* 63: 2831–2837.
77. Barrett, R. D. H., S. M. Rogers, and D. Schluter. 2008. Natural selection on a major armor gene in threespine stickleback. *Science* 322: 255–257.
78. Barrett, R. D. H. and D. Schluter. 2008. Adaptation from standing genetic variation. *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 23: 38–44.
79. Albert, A. Y. K., S. Sawaya, T. H. Vines, A. K. Knecht, C. T. Miller, B. R. Summers, S. Balabhadra, D. M. Kingsley, and D. Schluter. 2008. The genetics of adaptive shape shift in stickleback: pleiotropy and effect size. *Evolution* 62: 76–85.
80. Weir, J. T. and D. Schluter. 2008. Calibrating the avian molecular clock. *Molecular Ecology* 17: 2321–2328.
81. Gow, J. L., S. M. Rogers, M. Jackson, and D. Schluter. 2008. Ecological predictions lead to the discovery of a benthic-limnetic sympatric species pair of threespine stickleback in Little Quarry Lake, British Columbia. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 86: 564–571.
82. Weir, J. T. and D. Schluter. 2007. The latitudinal gradient in recent speciation and extinction rates of birds and mammals. *Science* 315: 1574–1576.

83. Marchinko, K. B. and D. Schluter. 2007. Parallel evolution by correlated response: lateral plate reduction in threespine stickleback. **Evolution** 61: 1084–1090.
84. Albert, A. Y. K., N. P. Millar, and D. Schluter. 2007. Character displacement of male nuptial colour in threespine sticklebacks (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*). **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 91: 37–48.
85. Miller, C. T., S. Beleza, A. A. Pollen, D. Schluter, R. A. Kittles, M. D. Shriner, and D. M. Kingsley. 2007. cis-Regulatory changes in *Kit ligand* expression and parallel evolution of pigmentation changes in sticklebacks and humans. **Cell** 131: 1179–1189.
86. Mittelbach, G. G., D. W. Schemske, H. V. Cornell, A. P. Allen, J. M. Brown, M. Bush, S. P. Harrison, A. H. Hurlbert, N. Knowlton, H. A. Lessios, C. M. McCain, A. R. McCune, L. A. McDade, M. A. McPeek, T. J. Near, T. D. Price, R. E. Ricklefs, K. Roy, Dov F. Sax, D. Schluter, J. M. Sobel, M. Turelli. 2007. Evolution and the latitudinal diversity gradient: speciation, extinction, and biogeography. **Ecology Letters** 10: 315–331.
87. Vines, T. H. and D. Schluter. 2006. Strong assortative mating between allopatric sticklebacks as a by-product of adaptation to different environments. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 273: 911–916.
88. Taylor, E. B., J. W. Boughman, M. Groenenboom, M. Sniatynski, D. Schluter, and J. L. Gow. 2006. Speciation in reverse: morphological and genetic evidence of the collapse of a threespine stickleback (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*) species pair. **Molecular Ecology** 15: 343–355.
89. Colosimo, P. F., K. E. Hosemann, S. Balabhadra, G. Villarrea, Jr., M. Dickson, J. Grimwood, J. Schmutz, R. M. Myers, D. Schluter, and D. M. Kingsley. 2005. Widespread parallel evolution in sticklebacks by repeated fixation of *Ectodysplasin* alleles. **Science** 310: 1928–1933.
90. Boughman, J. W., H. D. Rundle and D. Schluter. 2005. Parallel evolution of sexual isolation in sticklebacks. **Evolution** 59: 361–373.
91. Schluter, D., E. A. Clifford, M. Nemethy, and J. S. McKinnon. 2004. Parallel evolution and inheritance of quantitative traits. **American Naturalist** 163: 809–822.
92. McKinnon, J. S., S. Mori, B. Blackman, L. David, D. Kingsley, L. Jamieson, J. Chou, and D. Schluter. 2004. Evidence for ecology's role in speciation. **Nature** 429: 294–298.
93. Shapiro, M. D., M. E. Marks, C. L. Peichel, B. K. Blackman, K. S. Nereng, D. Schluter, and D. M. Kingsley. 2004. Genetic and developmental basis of evolutionary pelvic reduction in threespine sticklebacks. **Nature** 428: 717–723.
94. Albert, A. and D. Schluter. 2004. Reproductive character displacement of male stickleback mate preference: reinforcement or direct selection?. **Evolution** 58: 1099–1107.
95. Vamosi, S. M. and D. Schluter. 2004. Character shifts in defensive armor of sympatric sticklebacks. **Evolution** 58: 376–385.
96. Colosimo, P. F., C. L. Peichel, K. Nereng, B. K. Blackman, M. D. Shapiro, D. Schluter, and D. M. Kingsley. 2004. The genetic architecture of parallel armor plate reduction in threespine sticklebacks. **PLOS Biology** 2: 1–7.
97. Seehausen, O. and D. Schluter. 2004. Male-male competition and nuptial colour displacement as a diversifying force in Lake Victoria cichlid fish. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 271: 1345–1353.
98. Weir, J. T. and D. Schluter. 2004. Ice sheets promote bird speciation. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 271: 1881–1887.
99. Peichel, C. L., Ross, J. A., Matson, C. K., Dickson, M., Grimwood, J., Schmutz, J., Myers, R. M., Mori, S., Schluter, D., and Kingsley, D. M. 2004. The master sex-determination locus in threespine sticklebacks is on a nascent Y chromosome. **Current Biology** 14:1416–1424.
100. Kingsley D. M., B. Zhu, K. Osoegawa, P. J. de Jong, J. Schein, M. Marra, C. L. Peichel, C. Amemiya, D. Schluter, S. Balabhadra, B. Friedlander, Y.M. Cha, M. Dickson, J. Grimwood, J. Schmutz, W. S. Talbot, and R. M. Myers. 2004. New genomic tools for molecular studies of evolutionary change in sticklebacks. **Behaviour** 141: 1331–1344.
101. Schluter, D. 2003. Frequency dependent natural selection during character displacement in sticklebacks. **Evolution** 57: 1142–1150.
102. Rundle, H. D., S. M. Vamosi, and D. Schluter. 2003. Experimental test of predation's effect on divergent selection during character displacement in sticklebacks. **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)** 100: 14943–14948.
103. Caley, M. J. and D. Schluter. 2003. Predation favours mimicry in a reef fish. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London**

- Series B, Biological Sciences** 270: 667–672.
104. Bell, T., W. E. Neill and D. Schlüter. 2003. The effect of temporal scale on the outcome of trophic cascade experiments. **Oecologia** 134:578–586.
  105. Vamosi, S. M. and D. Schlüter. 2002. Impacts of trout predation on fitness of sympatric sticklebacks and their hybrids. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 269: 923–930.
  106. Peichel, C. L., K. S. Nereng, K. A. Ohgi, B. L. E. Cole, P. F. Colosimo, C. A. Buerkle, D. Schlüter and D. M. Kingsley. 2001. The genetic architecture of rapid morphological divergence between threespine stickleback species. **Nature (London)** 408: 847–850.
  107. Schlüter, D. 2001. Ecology and the origin of species. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 16:372–380.
  108. Pritchard, J. R. and D. Schlüter. 2001. Declining competition during character displacement: summoning the ghost of competition. **Evolutionary Ecology Research** 3: 209–220.
  109. Schlüter, D., J. W. Boughman and H. Rundle. 2001. Parallel speciation and allopatry [letter]. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 16: 283–284.
  110. Losos, J. and D. Schlüter. 2000. Analysis of an evolutionary species-area relationship. **Nature (London)** 408: 847–850.
  111. Schlüter, D. 2000. Introduction to the symposium: species interactions and adaptive radiation. **American Naturalist** 156 (Supplement): S1–S3.
  112. Schlüter, D. 2000. Ecological character displacement in adaptive radiation. **American Naturalist** 156 (Supplement): S4–S16.
  113. Rundle, H. D., L. M. Nagel, J. W. Boughman and D. Schlüter. 2000. Natural selection and parallel speciation in sympatric sticklebacks. **Science** 287: 306–308.
  114. Vamosi, S. M., T. Hatfield, and D. Schlüter. 2000. A test of ecological selection against young-of-the-year hybrids of sympatric sticklebacks. **Journal of Fish Biology** 57: 109–121.
  115. Mooers, A. Ø. and D. Schlüter. 1999. Reconstructing ancestor states with maximum likelihood: support for one- and two-rate models. **Systematic Biology** 48: 623–633.
  116. Hatfield, T. and D. Schlüter. 1999. Ecological speciation in sticklebacks: environment-dependent hybrid fitness. **Evolution** 53: 866–873.
  117. Vamosi, S. M. and D. Schlüter. 1999. Sexual selection against hybrid sticklebacks in the wild. **Evolution** 53: 874–879.
  118. Mooers, A. Ø., S. M. Vamosi and D. Schlüter. 1999. Testing macroevolutionary hypotheses of trait evolution: sexual selection and speciation in cranes (Gruinae). **American Naturalist** 154: 249–259.
  119. Rundle, H. D. and D. Schlüter. 1998. Reinforcement of stickleback mate preferences: sympatry breeds contempt. **Evolution** 52: 200–208.
  120. Nagel, L. and D. Schlüter. 1998. Body size, natural selection, and speciation in sticklebacks. **Evolution** 52: 209–218.
  121. Caley, M. J. and D. Schlüter. 1998. The relationship between local and regional diversity: reply. **Ecology** 79: 1827–1829.
  122. Mooers, A. Ø. and D. Schlüter. 1998. Fitting macroevolutionary models to phylogenies: an example using vertebrate body sizes. **Contributions to Zoology** 68: 3–18.
  123. Schlüter, D., T. D. Price, A. Ø. Mooers, and D. Ludwig. 1997. Likelihood of ancestor states in adaptive radiation. **Evolution** 51: 1699–1711.
  124. Schlüter, D. 1996. Adaptive radiation along genetic lines of least resistance. **Evolution** 50: 1766–1774.
  125. Schlüter, D. 1996. Ecological speciation in postglacial fishes. **Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 351: 807–814.
  126. Schlüter, D. 1996. Ecological causes of adaptive radiation. **American Naturalist** 148 (Supplement): S40–S64.
  127. Hatfield, T. and D. Schlüter. 1996. A test for sexual selection on hybrids of two sympatric sticklebacks. **Evolution** 50: 2429–2434.
  128. Repasky, R. R. and D. Schlüter. 1996. Habitat distributions of sparrows: foraging success in a transplant experiment. **Ecology** 77: 452–460.

129. Caley, M. J. and D. Schlüter. 1996. The relationship between local and regional diversity. *Ecology* 78: 70–80.
130. Kassen, R., D. Schlüter, and J. D. McPhail. 1995. Evolutionary history of threespine sticklebacks (*Gasterosteus spp.*) in British Columbia: insights from a physiological clock. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 73: 2154–2158.
131. Schlüter, D. 1995. Uncertainty in ancient phylogenies. *Nature (London)* 377: 108–109.
132. Schlüter, D. 1995. Criteria for testing character displacement. *Science* 268: 1066–1067.
133. Schlüter, D. 1995. Adaptive radiation in sticklebacks: trade-offs in feeding performance and growth. *Ecology* 76: 82–90.
134. Schlüter, D. and L. Nagel. 1995. Parallel speciation by natural selection. *American Naturalist* 146: 292–301.
135. Day, T. and D. Schlüter. 1995. The fitness of hybrids [letter]. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* 10: 288.
136. Schlüter, D. 1994. Experimental evidence that competition promotes divergence in adaptive radiation. *Science* 266: 798–801.
137. Schlüter, D. and D. Nychka. 1994. Exploring fitness surfaces. *American Naturalist* 143: 597–616.
138. Day, T., J. Pritchard, and D. Schlüter. 1994. Ecology and genetics of phenotypic plasticity: a comparison of two sticklebacks. *Evolution* 48: 1723–1734.
139. Repasky, R. R. and D. Schlüter. 1994. Habitat distributions of wintering sparrows along an elevational gradient: Tests of the food, predation and microhabitat structure hypotheses. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 63: 569–582.
140. Rowe, L., D. Ludwig, and D. Schlüter. 1993. Time, condition, and the seasonal decline in avian clutch size. *American Naturalist* 143: 698–722.
141. Schlüter, D. 1993. Adaptive radiation in sticklebacks: size, shape, and habitat use efficiency. *Ecology* 74: 699–709.
142. Schlüter, D. and T. Price. 1993. Honesty, perception and population divergence in sexually selected traits. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences* 253: 117–122.
143. Schlüter, D. and J. D. McPhail. 1993. Character displacement and replicate adaptive radiation. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* 8: 197–200.
144. Schlüter, D. and L. Gustafsson. 1993. Maternal inheritance of condition and clutch size in the collared flycatcher. *Evolution* 47: 658–667.
145. Price, T. D., D. Schlüter and N. Heckman. 1993. Sexual selection when the female directly benefits. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society* 48: 187–211.
146. Schlüter, D. and J. D. McPhail. 1992. Ecological character displacement and speciation in sticklebacks. *American Naturalist* 140: 85–108.
147. Schlüter, D. 1992. Brain size differences [letter]. *Nature (London)* 359: 181.
148. Schlüter, D., T. D. Price, and L. Rowe. 1991. Conflicting selection pressures and life history trade-offs. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences* 246: 11–17.
149. Price, T. D. and D. Schlüter. 1991. On the low heritability of life history traits. *Evolution* 45: 853–861.
150. Schlüter, D. and R. R. Repasky. 1991. Worldwide limitation of finch densities by food and other factors. *Ecology* 72: 1763–1774.
151. Schlüter, D., L. M. Ratcliffe, and P. R. Grant. 1991. Taxonomic status of the small Genovesa ground finch, Galápagos. *Auk* 108: 201–204.
152. Rogers, C. M., J. N. M. Smith, W. M. Hochachka, A. L. E. V. Cassidy, M. J. Taitt, D. Schlüter, and P. Arcese. 1991. Spatial variation in winter survival of song sparrows *Melospiza melodia*. *Ornis Scandinavica* 22: 387–395.
153. Schlüter, D. 1990. Species-for-species matching. *American Naturalist* 136: 560–568.
154. Schlüter, D. 1988. Estimating the form of natural selection on a quantitative trait. *Evolution* 42: 849–861.
155. Schlüter, D. 1988. Character displacement and the adaptive divergence of finches on islands and continents. *American Naturalist* 131: 799–824.
156. Schlüter, D. 1988. The evolution of finch communities on islands and continents: Kenya vs Galápagos. *Ecological Monographs* 58: 229–249.
157. Schlüter, D. 1986. Tests for similarity and convergence of finch communities. *Ecology* 67: 1073–1085.

158. Schluter, D. and J. N. M. Smith. 1986. Natural selection on beak and body size in the song sparrow. **Evolution** 40: 221–231.
159. Schluter, D. and J. N. M. Smith. 1986. Genetic and phenotypic correlations in a natural population of song sparrows. **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 29: 23–36.
160. Smith, J. N. M., P. Arcese and D. Schluter. 1986. Song sparrows grow and shrink with age. **Auk** 103: 210–212.
161. Schluter, D. 1985. Character displacement between distantly-related taxa? Finches and bees in the Galápagos. **American Naturalist** 127: 95–102.
162. Schluter, D., T. D. Price, and P. R. Grant. 1985. Ecological character displacement in Darwin's finches. **Science** 227: 1056–1059.
163. Grant, P. R., I. Abbott, D. Schluter, R. L. Curry, and L. K. Abbott. 1985. Variation in the size and shape of Darwin's finches. **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 25: 1–39.
164. Schluter, D. 1984. A variance test for detecting species associations, with some example applications. **Ecology** 65: 998–1005.
165. Schluter, D. 1984. Feeding correlates of breeding and social organization in two Galápagos finches. **Auk** 101: 59–68.
166. Schluter, D. 1984. Body size, prey size, and herbivory in the Galápagos lava lizard, *Tropidurus*. **Oikos** 43: 291–300.
167. Schluter, D. 1984. Morphological and phylogenetic relations among the Darwin's finches. **Evolution** 38: 921–930.
168. Schluter, D. and P. R. Grant. 1984. Determinants of morphological patterns in communities of Darwin's finches. **American Naturalist** 123: 175–196.
169. Schluter, D. and P. R. Grant. 1984. Ecological correlates of morphological evolution in a Darwin's finch, *Geospiza difficilis*. **Evolution** 38: 856–869.
170. Schluter, D. 1982. Optimal foraging in bats: some comments. **American Naturalist** 119: 121–125.
171. Schluter, D. 1982. Seed and patch selection by Galápagos ground finches: relation to foraging efficiency and food supply. **Ecology** 63: 1106–1120.
172. Schluter, D. 1982. Distributions of Galápagos ground finches along an altitudinal gradient: the importance of food supply. **Ecology** 63: 1504–1517.
173. Schluter, D. and P. R. Grant. 1982. The distribution of *Geospiza difficilis* in relation to *G. fuliginosa* in the Galápagos islands: tests of three hypotheses. **Evolution** 36: 1213–1226.
174. Schluter, D. 1981. Does the theory of optimal diets apply in complex environments? **American Naturalist** 118: 139–149.
175. Grant, P. R., P. T. Boag, and D. Schluter. 1979. A bill color polymorphism in young Darwin's finches. **Auk** 96: 800–802.

**(b) Conference Proceedings**

176. Schluter, D. 1997. Selection and variability in natural populations. Pp 45–57 in R. S. Waples (ed.) **Genetic effects of straying of non-hatchery salmon into natural populations**. Proceedings of a workshop June 1–2, 1995 at the National Marine Fisheries Service, Seattle, Washington, USA.
177. Schluter, D. 1988. Morphological adaptation and diet in the Galápagos ground finches. Pp. 2283–2295 in H. Ouellet (ed.) **Proceedings of the XIX International Ornithological Congress (Ottawa, 1986)**.

**(c) Other (Book Reviews, etc)**

178. Dobson, A., Hopcraft, G., Mduma, S., Ongutu, J.O., Fryxell, J., Anderson, T.M., Archibald, S., Lehmann, C., Poole, J., Caro, T. and Mulder, M.B., 2022. Savannas are vital but overlooked carbon sinks. **Science** 375: 392–392.
179. Schluter, D. 2010. Losos' lizards. Review of J. B. Losos 2009 Lizards in an Evolutionary Tree: Ecology and Adaptive Radiation of Anoles by Jonathan B. Losos. University of California Press. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 25: 322.
180. Albert, A. Y. K. and D. Schluter. 2005. Primer: Selection and the origin of species. **Current Biology** 15: 283–288.
181. Schluter, D. 2002. Character displacement. Pp 000–000 in M. Pagel (ed.) **Encyclopedia of Evolution**. Oxford University Press.
182. A. Ø. Mooers and D. Schluter. 1996. Mute fossils. Book review of D. H. Erwin and R. L. Anstey (eds.) 1995. New Approaches to Speciation in the Fossil Record. Columbia University Press, New York. **Trends in Ecology & Evolution** 11:

269.

183. Schluter, D. 1990. Pattern and process in community ecology: a Wiens-eye view. Book review of J. A. Wiens, 1989. Avian community ecology, Vols. 1 & 2. Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, UK. **Ecology** 71: 2028–2029.
184. Schluter, D. 1988. Wild variability. Book review of F. Cooke and P. A. Buckley (eds.) 1987. Avian genetics, a population and ecological approach. Academic Press, New York, USA. **Nature (London)** 331: 496.
185. Schluter, D. 1987. Natural Selection. Book review of J. A. Endler, 1986, Natural selection in the wild, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, USA; and B. F. J. Manly, 1985. The statistics of natural selection on animal populations, Chapman and Hall, USA. **Ecology** 68: 453–454.

### 3. BOOKS

#### (a) Authored

186. Whitlock, M. C. and D. Schluter. 2020. **The Analysis of Biological Data, 3rd Edition**. MacMillan Learning, USA.
187. Whitlock, M. C. and D. Schluter. 2015. **The Analysis of Biological Data, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition**. MacMillan Learning, USA.
188. Schluter, D., S. Mori and J. Kitano. 2000. **適応放散の生態学**. Kyoto University Press, Japan. Translation of D. Schluter (2000) The ecology of adaptive radiation. Oxford University Press, Oxford, U.K.
189. Schluter, D. 2000. **The Ecology of Adaptive Radiation**. Oxford University Press, Oxford, U.K.
190. Whitlock, M. C. and D. Schluter. 2009. **The Analysis of Biological Data**. Roberts & Company, Greenwood Village, CO, USA.

#### (b) Edited

191. Losos, J. B., D. A. Baum, D. J. Futuyma, H. E. Hoekstra, R. E. Lenski, A. J. Moore, C. L. Peichel, D. Schluter, and M. C. Whitlock (editors). 2013. **Princeton Guide to Evolution**. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
192. Butlin, R. K., J. R. Bridle, and D. Schluter (editors). 2009. **Speciation and Patterns of Diversity**. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
193. Ricklefs, R. E. and D. Schluter, editors. 1993. **Species Diversity in Ecological Communities: Historical and Geographical Perspectives**. Chicago University Press, Chicago.

#### (c) Chapters

194. Barrett, R. D. H. and D. Schluter. 2010. Clarifying the mechanisms of evolution in stickleback using field studies of natural selection on genes. Pp. 332–346 in P. R. Grant and B. R. Grant (eds.) **From field observations to mechanisms: a program in evolutionary biology**. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.
195. Butlin, R. K., J. R. Bridle, and D. Schluter 2009. Speciation and patterns of biodiversity. Pp. 1–14 in R. K. Butlin, J. R. Bridle, and D. Schluter (eds.), **Speciation and Patterns of Diversity**. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
196. Rundle, H. D. and D. Schluter. 2004. Natural selection and ecological speciation in sticklebacks. Pages 192–209 in U. Dieckmann, M. Doebeli, J. A. J. Metz, and D. Tautz (eds.) **Adaptive speciation**. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
197. Schluter, D. 2001. Ecological character displacement. Pp. 2650–276 in C. W. Fox, D. A. Roff & D. J. Fairbairn (eds.). **Evolutionary ecology: perspectives and synthesis**. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
198. Robinson, B. W. and D. Schluter. 1999. Natural selection and adaptive genetic variation in northern freshwater fishes. Pp. 65–94 in T. A. Mousseau, B. Sinervo, and J. A. Endler (eds.) **Adaptive genetic variation in the wild**. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
199. Schluter, D. 1998. Ecological causes of speciation. Pp. 114–129 in D. J. Howard and S. H. Berlocher (eds.). **Endless forms: species and speciation**. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
200. Schluter, D. 1998. Ecological speciation in postglacial fishes. Pp. 163–180 in P. R. Grant (ed.). **Evolution on islands**. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
201. Taylor, E. B., J. D. McPhail, and D. Schluter. 1997. History of ecological selection in sticklebacks: uniting experimental and

- phylogenetic approaches. Pp 511–534 in T. J. Givnish and K. J. Sytsma (eds.) **Molecular evolution and adaptive radiation**. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
202. Schluter, D. and R. E. Ricklefs. 1993. Convergence and the regional component of species diversity. Pp. 230–240 in R. E. Ricklefs and D. Schluter (eds.), **Species diversity in ecological communities: historical and geographical perspectives**. Chicago University Press, Chicago.
  203. Schluter, D. and R. E. Ricklefs. 1993. Species diversity: introduction to the problem. Pp. 1–10 in R. E. Ricklefs and D. Schluter (eds.), **Species diversity in ecological communities: historical and geographical perspectives**. Chicago University Press, Chicago.
  204. Ricklefs, R. E. and D. Schluter. 1993. Species diversity: assessing the role of local, regional, and historical factors. Pp. 350–363 in R. E. Ricklefs and D. Schluter (eds.), **Species diversity in ecological communities: historical and geographical perspectives**. Chicago University Press, Chicago.
  205. Schluter, D. 1989. Bridging population and phylogenetic approaches to the evolution of complex traits. Pp. 79–95 in: D. B. Wake and G. Roth (eds), **Complex organismal functions: integration and evolution in vertebrates. Dahlem Konferenzen**. Wiley, Chichester.
  206. Lauder, G. V., A. W. Crompton, C. Gans, J. Hanken, K. F. Liem, W. O. Maier, A. Meyer, R. Presley, O. C. Rieppel, G. Roth, D. Schluter, and G. Zweers. 1989. Group Report: How are feeding systems integrated and how have evolutionary innovations been introduced? Pp. 97–115 in: D. B. Wake and G. Roth (eds), **Complex organismal functions: integration and evolution in vertebrates. Dahlem Konferenzen**. Wiley, Chichester.
  207. Grant, P. R. and D. Schluter. 1984. Interspecific competition inferred from patterns of guild structure. Pp. 201–233 in: D. R. Strong, D. S. Simberloff, L. G. Abele, and A. B. Thistle (eds), **Ecological communities: conceptual issues and the evidence**. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.

## 7. OTHER WORKS

### (a) Computer programs

208. Schluter, D. and D. Nychka. 1988–2001. GLMS v1-4, GLMSWIN v1. Programs for estimating fitness functions using the cubic spline. Distributed by D. Schluter at <https://www.zoology.ubc.ca/~schluter/wordpress/software/>
209. Ludwig, D. and D. Schluter. 1997. ANCML v1. Ancestor state estimation on phylogenetic trees using maximum likelihood. Distributed by D. Schluter at <https://www.zoology.ubc.ca/~schluter/wordpress/software/>
210. Schluter, D. and D. Nychka. 1993. PP v1. Program to generate cubic spline estimates of fitness surfaces using the projection pursuit approximation. Distributed by D. Schluter at <https://www.zoology.ubc.ca/~schluter/wordpress/software/>

## 10. ADDITIONAL STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

1. Freeman, B. G., M. Strimas-Mackey and E. T. Miller. 2022. Interspecific competition limits bird species' ranges in tropical mountains. **Science** 377: 416-420.
2. Freeman, B. G., Y. Song, K. J. Feeley, and K. Zhu. 2021. Montane species track rising temperatures better in the tropics than in the temperate zone. **Ecology Letters**: 24: 1697-1708.
3. Freeman, B. G. and M. W. Pennell. 2021. The latitudinal taxonomy gradient. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 36: 778-786. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2021.05.003>
4. Chavarie, L., C. E. Adams, H. K. Swanson, M. S. Ridgway, W. M. Tonn, and C. C. Wilson. 2021. Ecological diversity. Pp 69-118 in A.M. Muir, C. C. Krueger, M. J. Hansen, and S. C. Riley (Eds.) **The Lake Charr *Salvelinus namaycush*: Biology, Ecology, Distribution, and Management**. Springer, NY.
5. Broennimann O., B. Petitpierre, M. González-Suárez, J. Jeschke, J. Rolland, S. Bacher, and A. Guisan A. 2021. In or out? Native climatic niche innerness explains introduction success in exotic mammals. **Nature Communications** 12: 2353.
6. Uyeda J.C., N. Bone, S. McHugh, J. Rolland, and M. W. Pennell. 2021. How should functional relationships be evaluated using phylogenetic comparative methods? A case study using metabolic rate and body temperature. **Evolution** 75: 1097-1105.

7. Drury J., J. Clavel, J. A. Tobias, J. Rolland, C. Sheard, and H. Morlon. 2021. Tempo and mode of morphological evolution are decoupled from latitude in birds. **PloS Biology** 19: e3001270. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.3001270>.
8. Harmon L. J., M. W. Pennell, L. F. Henao Diaz, J. Rolland, B. Sipley, and J. Uyeda. 2021. Causes and consequences of apparent timescaling across all evolutionary rates. **Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics** 52: 587-609.
9. Thompson, K. A. 2020. Experimental hybridization studies suggest that pleiotropic alleles commonly underlie adaptive divergence between natural populations. **American Naturalist** 196: E16 – E22.
10. Machac, A. 2020. The dynamics of bird diversity in the new world. **Systematic Biology** 69: 1180-1199.
11. Santangelo, J. S., K. A. Thompson, B. Cohan, J. Syed, R. W. Ness & M. T. J. Johnson. 2020. Predicting the strength of urban-rural clines in a Mendelian polymorphism along a latitudinal gradient. **Evolution Letters** 4: 212-225.
12. Santangelo, J. S., C. Advenard, L. R. Rivkin, & K. A. Thompson. 2020. Multivariate phenotypic divergence along an urbanization gradient. **Biology Letters** 16: 20200511
13. Chavarie, L., S. Voelker, M. J. Hansen, C. C. Bronte, M. Muir, and C. C. Krueger. 2020. Temporal instability of lake charr phenotypes: synchronicity of growth rates and morphology linked to environmental variables? **Evolutionary Applications**: doi.org/10.1111/eva.13188.
14. Chavarie, L., K. Howland, L. N. Harris, C. Gallagher, M. J. Hansen, A. M. Muir, W. Tonn, and C. C. Krueger. 2020. Among-individual diet variation within a lake trout ecotype: lack of stability of niche use. **Ecology and Evolution**: in press.
15. Chavarie, L., J. Hoffman, C. Gallagher, M. J. Hansen, A. M. Muir, W. Tonn, C. C. Krueger, L. L. Loseto, and H. Swanson. 2020. Dietary vs non-dietary fatty acid profiles of lake trout morphs from Lake Superior and Great Bear Lake: Are fish what they eat? **Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences**: <https://doi.org/10.1139/cjfas-2019-0343>.
16. M. Hansen, L. Chavarie, A. M. Muir, M. Zimmerman, K. L. Howland, and C. C. Krueger. 2020. Variation in the relationship between fork length and total length within and among populations across North America. **Journal of Fish and Wildlife Management** 11: 263-272.
17. Rudman, S. M., J. M. Goos, J. B. Burant, K. V. Brix, T. C. Gibbons, C. J. Brauner and P. D. Jeyasingh. 2019. Ionome and elemental transport kinetics shaped by parallel evolution in threespine stickleback. **Ecology Letters** 22: 645-653.
18. Rolland, J. and F. Condamine. 2019. The contribution of temperature and continental fragmentation to amphibian diversification. **Journal of Biogeography** 46: 1857-1873
19. Donati G., V. Parravicini, F. Leprieur, O. Hagen, T. Gaboriau, C. Heine, M. Kulbicki, J. Rolland, N. Salamin, C. Albouy, L. Větrovský T., Kohout P., Kopecký M., Machac A., Man M., Bahnmann B., Brabcová V., Choi J., Harantová L., Human Z., Lepinay C., Lladó S., López-Mondéjar R., Martinovic T., Mašínová T., Kumazawa Morais D., Navrátilová D., Odriozola I., Štursová M., Švec K., Tláskal V., Urbanová M., Wan J., Žifčáková L., Howe A., Ladau J., Peay K., Storch D., and Wild J. 2019. A meta-analysis of global fungal distribution reveals climate-driven patterns. **Nature Communications** 10: 1-9.
20. Souto-Vilaros D., Machac A., Michalek J., Darwell C.T., Sisol M., Kuyaiva T., Isua B., Weiblen G.D., Novotny V., Segar S.T. 2019. Faster speciation of fig-wasps than their host figs leads to decoupled speciation dynamics: snapshots across the speciation continuum. **Molecular Ecology** 28: 3958–3976.
21. Donati, G. F. A., V. Parravicini, F. Leprieur, O. Hagen, T. Gaboriau, C. Heine, M. Kulbicki, J. Rolland, N. Salamin, C. Albouy, and L. Pellissier. 2019. A process-based model supports an association between dispersal and the prevalence of species traits in tropical reef fish assemblages. **Ecography** 42: 2095-2106.
22. Condamine, F.L., J. Rolland, and H. Morlon. 2019. Assessing the causes of diversification slowdowns: temperature-dependent and diversity-dependent models receive equivalent support. **Ecology Letters** 22: 1900-1912.
23. Rivkin L.R., J. S. Santangelo, M. Alberti, M. F. J. Aronson, C. W. de Keyzer, S. E. Diamond, M-J Fortin, L. D. Frazee, A. J. Gorton, A. P. Hendry, Y. Liu, J. B. Losos, J. S. MacIvor, R. A. Martin, M. J. McDonnell, L. S. Miles, J. Munshi-South, R. W. Ness, A. E. M. Newman, M. Stothart, P. Theodorou, K. A. Thompson, B. C. Verrelli, A. Whitehead, K. M. Winchell and M. T. J Johnson. 2019. A roadmap for urban evolutionary ecology. **Evolutionary Applications** 12: 384–398.
24. Santangelo J.S., K.A. Thompson and M.T.J. Johnson. 2019. Herbivores and plant defenses affect selection on plant reproductive traits more strongly than pollinators. **Journal of Evolutionary Biology** 32: 4–18.
25. Chavarie, L., K. Howland, L. N. Harris, C. Gallagher, M. J. Hansen, W. Harford, A. M. Muir, W. Tonn, and C. C. Krueger. 2019. Habitat overlap of juvenile and adult lake trout of Great Bear Lake: evidence for a lack of predation gradient? **Ecology of Freshwater Fish** 28: 485-498.

26. Chavarie, L., J. D. Reist, M. Guzzo, L. Hardwood, and M. Power. 2019. Influences of environmental variation on anadromous Arctic charr from the Hornaday River, NWT. **Hydrobiologia** 840: 157-172.
27. Freeman, B. G., M. N. Scholer, V. Ruiz-Gutierrez, and J. W. Fitzpatrick. 2018. Climate change causes upslope shifts and mountaintop extirpations in a tropical bird community. **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)** 115: 11982-11987.
28. Gygax, M., A. K. Rentsch, S. M. Rudman, & D. J. Rennison. 2018. Differential predation alters pigmentation in threespine stickleback (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*). **Journal of Evolutionary Biology** 31:1589–1598.
29. Samuk, K.M., J. Xue, and D.J. Rennison. 2018. Exposure to predators does not lead to the evolution of larger brains in experimental populations of threespine stickleback. **Evolution** 72: 916–929.
30. Roesti, M. 2018. Varied genomic responses to maladaptive gene flow and their evidence. **Genes** 9: 298. doi.org/10.3390/genes9060298.
31. Haenel, Q., T. G. Laurentino, M. Roesti, & D. Berner. 2018. Meta-analysis of chromosome-scale crossover rate variation in eukaryotes and its significance to evolutionary genomics. **Molecular Ecology** 27:2477–2497
32. Freeman, B. G. & Bruce M. Beehler. 2018. Limited support for the “abundant centre” hypothesis in birds along a tropical elevational gradient: implications for the fate of lowland tropical species in a warmer future. **Journal of Biogeography** 2018:1–12.
33. Arbuthnott, D. 2018. Female life-history trade-offs and the maintenance of genetic variation in *Drosophila melanogaster*. **American Naturalist** 192: 448-460.
34. Arbuthnott, D. and M. C. Whitlock. 2018. Environmental stress does not increase the mean strength of selection. **Journal of evolutionary biology** 31 (10), 1599-1606.
35. Chavarie, L., K. Howland, L. N. Harris, C. Gallagher, M. J. Hansen, W. Harford, A. M. Muir, W. Tonn, and C. C. Krueger. 2018. From top to bottom: do Lake Trout diversify along a depth gradient in Great Bear Lake, NT? **PLoS One**, 13: p.e0193925.
36. Freeman, B. G. and G. A. Montgomery. 2017. Using song playback experiments to measure species recognition between geographically isolated populations: A comparison with acoustic trait analyses. **Auk** 134: 857–870.
37. Miller, S. E., K. M. Samuk, and D. J. Rennison. 2016. Experimental predation by trout does not affect the correlation between behaviour and armour in threespine stickleback. **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 119: 117–125.
38. Gibbons, T. C., S. M. Rudman, and P. M. Schulte. 2016. Responses to simulated winter conditions differ between threespine stickleback ecotypes. **Molecular Ecology** 25: 764–775.
39. Rudman, S. M., M. A. Rodriguez-Cabal, A. Steir, T. Sato, J. Heavyside, R. W. El-Sabaawi, and G. M. Crutsinger. 2015. Adaptive genetic variation mediates top-down and bottom-up control in an aquatic ecosystem. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B: Biological Sciences** 282: 10.1098/rspb.2015.1234.
40. Seehausen O., Butlin, R.K. Keller, I., Wagner, C.E., Boughman, J.W., Hohenlohe, P.A., Peichel, C.L., Saetre, G.-P., Bank, C., Brannstrom, A., Brelsford, A., Clarkson, C., Eroukhmanoff, F., Feder, J.L., Fischer, M., Foote, A.D., Franchini, P., Jiggins, C.D., Jones, F.C., Lindholm, A.K., Lucek, K., Maan, M.E., Marques, D.A., Martin, M.E., Marques, D.A., Martin, S.H., Matthews, B., Meier, J.I., Most, M., Nachman, M.W., Nonaka, E., Rennison, D.J., Schwarzer, J., Watson, E.T., Westram, A.M., & Widmer, A. 2014. Genomics and the origin of species. **Nature Reviews Genetics** 15: 176–192.
41. Crutsinger, G. M., S. M. Rudman, M. A. Rodriguez-Cabal, A. D. McKown, T. Sato, A. M. MacDonald, J. Heavyside, A. Geraldès, E. M. Hart, C. J. LeRoy, and R. W. El-Sabaawi. 2014. Testing a ‘genes-to-ecosystems’ approach to understanding aquatic–terrestrial linkages. **Molecular Ecology** 23: 5888–5903.
42. Vines, T. H., A. Y. K. Albert, R. L. Andrew, F. Debarre, D. G. Bock, M. T. Franklin, K. J. Gilbert, J.-S. Moore, S. Renaud, D. J. Rennison. 2014. The availability of research data declines rapidly with article age. **Current Biology** 24: 1–4.
43. Veen, T., S. J. Ingleby, R. Cui, J. Simpson, M. Rahmani Asl, J. Zhang, T. Butkowski, W. Li, C. Hash, J. B. Johnson, W. Yan and G. G. Rosenthal. 2013. anyFish: an open-source software to generate animated fish models for behavioural studies. **Evolutionary Ecology Research** 15: 361–375.
44. Vines, T. H., R. L. Andrew, D. G. Bock, M. T. Franklin, K. J. Gilbert, N. C. Kane, J.-S. Moore, B. T. Moyers, S. Renaud, D. J. Rennison, T. Veen, and S. Yeaman. 2013. Mandated data archiving greatly improves access to research data. **FASEB Journal**, f.12-218164.

45. Gilbert, K.J., Andrew, R.L., Bock, D.G., Franklin, M.T., Kane, N.C., Moore, J-S., Moyers, B.T., Renaud, S., Rennison, D.J., Veen, T., Vines, T.H. 2012. Recommendations for utilizing and reporting population genetic analysis: the reproducibility of genetic clustering using the program STRUCTURE. **Molecular Ecology**, 20: 4925–4930.
46. Ingram, T. 2011. Speciation along a depth gradient in a marine adaptive radiation. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 278: 613–618.
47. Carlson, B. A., S. M. Hasan, M. Hollmann, D. B. Miller, L. J. Harmon, M. E. Arnegard. 2011. Brain evolution triggers increased diversification of electric fish. **Science** 332: 583–586..
48. Carlson, B. A. and M. E. Arnegard. 2011. Neural innovations and the diversification of African weakly electric fishes. **Communicative & Integrative Biology** 4: 720–725.
49. Veen, T., J. Faulks, R. Rodriguez-Munoz, and T. Tregenza. 2011. Premating reproductive barriers between hybridising cricket species differing in their degree of polyandry. **PLoS ONE** 6: e19531.
50. MacColl, A. D. C. and S. M. Chapman. 2011. A benthic predatory fish does not cause selection on armour traits in three-spined stickleback, *Gasterosteus aculeatus* (Gasterosteiformes: Gasterosteidae). **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 104: 877–885.
51. Arnegard, M. E., D. J. Zwickl, Y. Lu, and H. H. Zakon. 2010. Old gene duplication facilitates origin and diversification of an innovative communication system—twice. **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (USA)** 107: 22172–22177.
52. Arnegard, M. E., P. B. McIntyre, L. J. Harmon, M. L. Zelditch, W. G. R. Crampton, J. K. Davis, J. P. Sullivan, S. Lavoué, and C. D. Hopkins. 2010. Sexual signal evolution outpaces ecological divergence during electric fish species radiation. **American Naturalist** 176: 335–356.
53. Oliver, M. K. and M. E. Arnegard. 2010. A new genus for *Melanochromis labrosus*, a problematic Lake Malawi cichlid with hypertrophied lips (Teleostei: Cichlidae). **Ichthyol. Explor. Freshwaters** 21: 209–232.
54. Barrett, R. D. H. 2010. Adaptive evolution of lateral plates in three-spined stickleback *Gasterosteus aculeatus*: a case study in functional analysis of natural variation. **Journal of Fish Biology** 77: 311–328.
55. Waldron, A. 2010. Lineages that cheat death: surviving the squeeze on range size. **Evolution** 64: 2278–2292.
56. Ingram, T. and M. Steel. 2010. Modelling the unpredictability of future biodiversity in ecological networks. **Journal of Theoretical Biology** 264: 1047–1056.
57. Matthews, B., K. B. Marchinko, D. Bolnick, and A. Mazumder. 2010. Specialization of trophic position and habitat use by sticklebacks in an adaptive radiation. **Ecology** 91: 1025–1034.
58. Matthews, B., L. J. Harmon, L. M'Gonigle, K. B. Marchinko, and H. Schaschl. 2010. Sympatric and allopatric divergence of MHC genes in threespine stickleback. **PLoS ONE** 5:e10948.
59. MacColl, A. D. C. and S. M. Chapman, 2010. Parasites can cause selection against migrants following dispersal between environments. **Functional Ecology** 24: 847–856.
60. Barrett, R. D. H., T. H. Vines, J. Bystriansky, and P. M. Schulte. 2009. Should I stay or should I go? The *Ectodysplasin* locus is associated with habitat preference in threespine stickleback. **Biology Letters** 5: 788–791.
61. Marchinko, K. B. 2009. Predation's role in repeated phenotypic and genetic divergence of armor in threespine stickleback. **Evolution** 63: 127–138.
62. Arnegard, M. E. 2009. Perspective: Ongoing ecological divergence in an emerging genomic model. **Molecular Ecology** 18: 2926–2929.
63. MacColl, A. D. C. 2009. Parasites may contribute to ‘magic trait’ evolution in the adaptive radiation of three-spined sticklebacks, *Gasterosteus aculeatus* (Gasterosteiformes: Gasterosteidae). **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 96: 425–433.
64. MacColl, A. D. C. 2009. Parasite burdens differ between sympatric three-spined stickleback species. **Ecography** 32: 153–160.
65. Nosil, P. 2009. Adaptive population divergence in cryptic color-pattern following a reduction in gene flow. **Evolution** 63: 1902–1912.
66. Nosil, P., D. J. Funk, and D. Ortiz-Barrientos. 2009. Divergent selection and heterogeneous genomic divergence. **Molecular Ecology** 18: 375–402.

67. Nosil, P., L. J. Harmon, and O. Seehausen. 2009. Ecological explanations for (incomplete) speciation. **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 24: 145–156.
68. Nosil, P. and L. J. Harmon. 2009. Niche dimensionality and ecological speciation. Pp. 127–154 in R. K. Butlin, J. R. Bridle, and D. Schlüter (eds.), **Speciation and Patterns of Diversity**. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
69. Bridle, J. R. J. Polechova, and T. H. Vines. 2009. Limits to adaptation and patterns of biodiversity. Pp. 76–102 in R. K. Butlin, J. R. Bridle, and D. Schlüter (eds.), **Speciation and Patterns of Diversity**. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
70. Ingram, T., L. J. Harmon, and J. B. Shurin. 2009. Niche evolution, trophic structure, and species turnover in model food webs. **American Naturalist** 174: 56–67.
71. Weir, J. T., E. Bermingham, M. J. Miller, J. Klicka and M. A. González. 2008. Phylogeography of a morphologically diverse Neotropical montane species, the Common Bush-Tanager (*Chlorospingus ophthalmicus*). **Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution** 47: 650–664.
72. Miller, M. J., E. Bermingham, J. Klicka, P. Escalante, F. S. Raposo do Amaral, J. T. Weir, and K. Winker. 2008. Out of Amazonia again and again: episodic crossing of the Andes promotes diversification in a lowland forest flycatcher. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 275: 1133–1142.
73. Nosil, P. 2008. Speciation with gene flow could be common. **Molecular Ecology** 17: 2103–2106.
74. Nosil, P. 2008. Ernst Mayr and the integration of geographic and ecological factors in speciation. **Biological Journal of the Linnean Society** 95: 26–46.
75. Nosil, P., S. P. Egan and D. J. Funk. 2008. Heterogeneous genomic differentiation between walking-stick ecotypes: 'isolation by adaptation' and multiple roles for divergent selection. **Evolution** 62: 316–336.
76. Nosil P. and C. P. Sandoval. 2008. Ecological niche dimensionality and the evolutionary diversification of stick insects. **PLoS ONE** 3: e1907.
77. Egan, S. P., P. Nosil, and D. J. Funk. 2008. Selection and genomic differentiation during ecological speciation: isolating the contributions of host association via a comparative genome scan of *Neochlamisus bebbianae* leaf beetles. **Evolution** 62: 1162–1181.
78. Harmon, L. J., J. Weir, C. Brock, R. E. Glor, and W. Challenger. 2008. GEIGER: Investigating evolutionary radiations. **Bioinformatics** 24:129–131.
79. Mooers, A. O., Harmon, L. J., Wong, D. H. J., and S. B. Heard. 2008. Some models of phylogenetic tree shape. Pages 149–170 in O. Gascuel and M. Steel (eds.), **Reconstructing Evolution: New Mathematical and Computational Advances**. Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.
80. Svanbäck, R. and D. I. Bolnick. 2007. Intraspecific competition drives increased resource use diversity within a natural population. **Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B, Biological Sciences** 274: 839–844.
81. Waldron, A. 2007. Null models of geographic range size evolution reaffirm its heritability. **American Naturalist** 170: 221–231.
82. Marczak, L.B., Thompson, R.M. and Richardson, J.S. 2007. Trophic position, habitat type and relative productivity influence food web effects of resource subsidies. **Ecology** 88: 140–148.
83. Thompson, R.M. and Starzomski, B.S. 2007. What does biodiversity actually do? A review for managers and policy makers. **Biodiversity and Conservation** 16:1359–1378.
84. Weir, J. T. 2006. Divergent timing and patterns of species accumulation in lowland and highland neotropical birds. **Evolution**: 60: 842–855.
85. Bridle, J. R. and T. H Vines. 2006. Limits to evolution at range margins: when and why does adaptation fail? **Trends in Ecology and Evolution** 22. doi:10.1016/j.tree.2006.11.002.
86. Edelaar, P. and C. W. Benkman. 2006. Replicated population divergence caused by localized coevolution? A test of three hypotheses in the red crossbill-lodgepole pine system. **Journal of Evolutionary Biology** 19:1651–1659.
87. Albert, A. Y. K. and S. P. Otto. 2005. Sexual selection can resolve sex-linked sexual antagonism. **Science** 310: 119–121.
88. Albert, A. Y. K. 2005. Mate choice, sexual imprinting, and speciation: a test of a one-allele isolating mechanism in sympatric

- sticklebacks. ***Evolution*** 59: 927–931.
89. Nosil, P., T. H. Vines, and D. J. Funk. 2005. Perspective: reproductive isolation caused by natural selection against immigrants from divergent habitats. ***Evolution*** 59: 705–719.
90. Vamosi, S. M. 2003. The presence of other fish species affects speciation in threespine sticklebacks. ***Evolutionary Ecology Research*** 5: 717–730.
91. Rundle, H. D. 2002. A test of ecologically dependent postmating isolation between sympatric sticklebacks. ***Evolution*** 56: 322–329.
92. McKinnon, J. S. and H. D. Rundle. 2002. Speciation in nature: the threespine stickleback model system. ***Trends in Ecology and Evolution*** 17: 480–488.
93. Bell, T. 2002. The ecological consequences of unpalatable prey: phytoplankton response to nutrient and predator additions. ***Oikos*** 99: 59–68.
94. Boughman, J. W. 2002. How sensory drive can promote speciation. ***Trends in Ecology and Evolution*** 17: 571–577.
95. Vamosi, S. M. 2002. Predation sharpens the adaptive peaks: survival trade-offs in sympatric sticklebacks. ***Annales Zoologici Fennici*** 39: 237–248.
96. Robinson, B. W. and S. Wardrop. 2002. Experimentally manipulated growth rate in threespine sticklebacks: assessing trade offs with developmental stability. ***Environmental Biology of Fishes*** 63: 67–78.
97. Grand, T. C. 2002. Alternative forms of competition and predation dramatically affect habitat selection under foraging-predation-risk tradeoffs. ***Behavioural Ecology*** 13: 280–290.
98. Kapan, D. 2001. Three-butterfly system provides a field test of Müllerian mimicry. ***Nature*** 409: 338–400.
99. Boughman, J. W. 2001. Divergent sexual selection enhances reproductive isolation in sticklebacks. ***Nature*** 411: 944–947.
100. Rundle, H.D. and M. C. Whitlock. 2001. A genetic interpretation of ecologically-dependent isolation. ***Evolution*** 55: 198–201.
101. Rundle, H. D., F. Breden, C. Griswold, A. Ø. Mooers, R. A. Vos, and J. Whitton. 2001. Hybridization without guilt: gene flow and the biological species concept. ***Journal of Evolutionary Biology*** 14: 868–869.
102. McKinnon, J. S., R. F. Demayo, R. Granquist and L. Weggel. 2000. Female red throat coloration in two populations of threespine sticklebacks. ***Behaviour*** 137: 947–963.
103. Robinson, B. W. 2000. Trade offs in habitat-specific foraging efficiency and the nascent adaptive divergence of sticklebacks in lakes. ***Behaviour*** 137: 865–888.
104. Grand, T. C. 2000. Risk-taking by threespine stickleback (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*) pelvic phenotypes: does morphology predict behaviour? ***Behaviour*** 137: 889–906.
105. Mooers, A. Ø., H. D. Rundle and M. C. Whitlock. 1999. The effects of selection and bottlenecks on male mating success in peripheral isolates. ***American Naturalist*** 153: 437–444.
106. Rundle, H. D., A. Ø. Mooers and M. C. Whitlock. 1999. Experimental tests of founder-flush: A reply to Templeton. ***Evolution*** 53: 1632–1633.
107. Rundle, H. D., A. Ø. Mooers and M. C. Whitlock. 1998. Single founder-flush events and the evolution of reproductive isolation. ***Evolution*** 52: 1850–1855.
108. Heard, S. B. 1998. Resource patch density and larval aggregation in mushroom-breeding flies. ***Oikos*** 81: 187–195.
109. Heard, S. B. 1997. Clutch-size behavior and coexistence in ephemeral-patch competition models. ***American Naturalist*** 150: 744–770.
110. Mooers, A. Ø. and S. B. Heard. 1997. Inferring evolutionary process from phylogenetic tree shape. ***Quarterly Review of Biology*** 72: 31–54.
111. Heard, S. B. and A. O. Mooers. 1996. Imperfect information and the balance of cladograms and phenograms. ***Systematic Biology*** 45: 115–118.
112. Hatfield, T. 1996. Fluctuating asymmetry and reproductive isolation between two sticklebacks. ***Environmental Biology of Fishes*** 49: 63–69.

113. Heard, S. B. 1996. Patterns in phylogenetic tree balance with variable and evolving speciation rates. *Evolution* 50: 2141–2148.
114. Rundle, H. and S. Vamosi. 1996. Selection may be strongest when resources are scarce: a comment on Wilson. *Evolutionary Ecology* 10: 559–563.
115. Repasky, R. R. 1996. Using vigilance behavior to test whether predation promotes habitat partitioning. *Ecology* 77: 1880–1887.
116. Hatfield, T. 1996. Genetic divergence in adaptive characters between sympatric species of sticklebacks. *American Naturalist* 149: 1009–1029.
117. Mooers, A. Ø. and R. J. Redfield. 1996. Digging up the roots of life. *Nature* 379: 578–579.
118. Benkman, C. W. 1995. The impact of tree squirrels (*Tamiasciurus*) on limber pine seed dispersal adaptations. *Evolution* 49: 585–592.
119. Benkman, C. W. and A. K. Lindholm. 1991. The advantages and evolution of a morphological novelty. *Nature* 349: 519–520.
120. Repasky, R. R. 1991. Temperature and the northern distributions of wintering birds. *Ecology* 72: 2274–2285

## 11. THESES SUPERVISED

1. Blain, S. A. 2022. **Evolutionary outcomes of interactions among phenotypes in post-glacial lakes.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
2. Thompson, K. A. 2021. **The evolutionary ecology of hybridization.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
3. Miller, S. E. 2016. **Intraguild predation is a mechanism of divergent selection in the threespine stickleback.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
4. Rudman, S. M. 2016. **The ecological consequences of evolutionary change in freshwater ecosystems.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
5. Rennison, D. J. 2016. **Detecting the drivers of divergence: identifying and estimating natural selection in threespine stickleback.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
6. Samuk, K. 2016. **The evolutionary genomics of adaptation and speciation in the threespine stickleback.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
7. Conte, G. L. 2013. **The genetics of adaptation and speciation in threespine stickleback species pairs.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
8. Ingram, T. 2011. **Evolution of the trophic niche and food web structure.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
9. Southcott, Laura. 2011. **Components of premating reproductive isolation in threespine stickleback.** MSc. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
10. Barrett, R. D. H. 2010. **The genetics of adaptation in stickleback.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
11. Marchinko, K. B. 2009. **Mechanisms of divergence in threespine stickleback (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*).** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
12. Clarke, J. M. 2009. **The evolution of body colour in threespine sticklebacks (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*).** MSc thesis, University of British Columbia.
13. Barrueto, M. 2009. **Adaptive significance of pelvic girdle loss in threespine stickleback.** MSc thesis, University of British Columbia.
14. Waldron, A. S. 2007. **Geographic range size: speciation, extinction and what happens in-between.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
15. Weir, J. T. 2007. **Evolution of the latitudinal species diversity gradient in New World birds and mammals.** PhD. Thesis, University of British Columbia.
16. Albert, A. 2006. **Speciation and the evolution of mating preferences in threespine sticklebacks (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*).** PhD thesis, University of British Columbia.

17. Clifford, E. 2002. **Parallel inheritance of morphological variation in threespine stickleback**. MSc thesis, University of British Columbia.
18. Vamosi, S. M. 2001. **The role of predation in the evolution of sympatric stickleback species**. PhD thesis, University of British Columbia.
19. Rundle, H. D. 2001. **Ecological mechanisms in species origins: divergent natural selection and the evolution of reproductive isolation between sympatric sticklebacks**. PhD thesis, University of British Columbia
20. Bell, T. B. 2001. **The propagation of top-down and bottom-up signals in heterogeneous aquatic food webs**. MSc thesis, University of British Columbia
21. Kapan, D. D. 1998. **Divergent natural selection and Müllerian mimicry in polymorphic *Heliconius cydno* (Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae)**. PhD thesis, University of British Columbia.
22. Pritchard, J. 1998. **Competition and character displacement in sticklebacks**. PhD thesis, University of British Columbia.
23. Rundle, H. D. 1997. **Reinforcement of stickleback mate preferences**. MSc thesis, University of British Columbia.
24. Vamosi, S. M. 1996. **Postmatting Isolation Mechanisms between Sympatric Populations of Three-Spined Sticklebacks**. MSc thesis, University of British Columbia.
25. Hatfield, T. 1995. **Speciation in sympatric sticklebacks: hybridization, reproductive isolation and the maintenance of diversity**. PhD thesis, University of British Columbia.
26. Nagel, L. M. 1994. **The parallel evolution of reproductive isolation in threespine sticklebacks**. MSc thesis, University of British Columbia.
27. Repasky, R. R. 1993. **Habitat partitioning by sparrows along an elevational gradient**. PhD thesis, University of British Columbia.